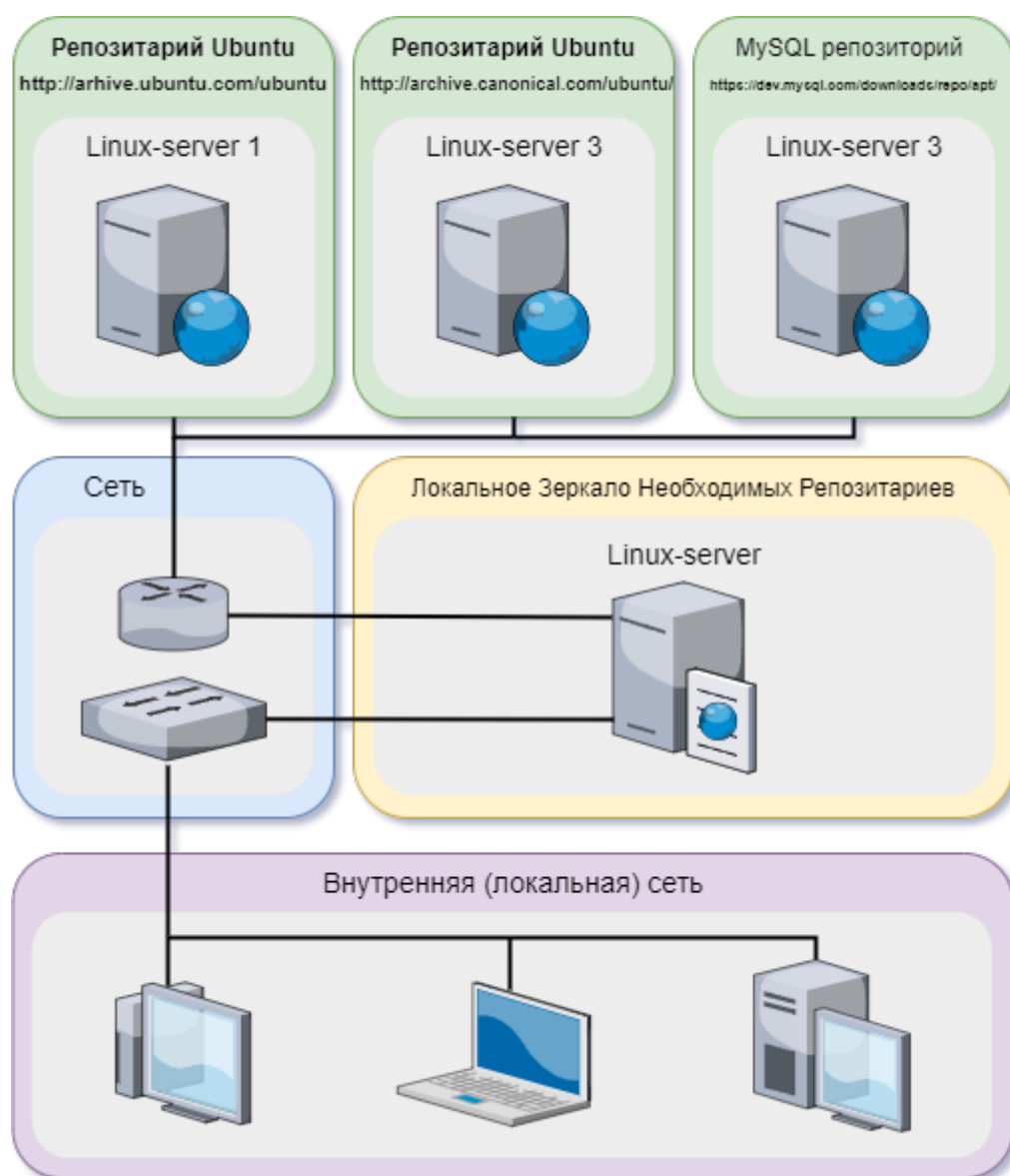


Создание локального зеркала Ubuntu

Введение

Локальные копии репозитория нужны для установки программ на машины с Ubuntu, не подключённые к интернету. В этом случае можно создать копию нужных репозиториях на внешнем диске или на компьютере, у которого есть доступ к интернету, а затем подключить эту копию в качестве репозитория к машинам, на которых интернета нет. Для этого вам потребуется компьютер с установленной Ubuntu и безлимитным доступом к интернету.

Локальная копия официального репозитория Ubuntu deb <http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/focal/main/restricted> занимает 135+ GiB, учтите это.



Создание дерева папок

Создаём несколько папок в домашней директории, в которой будет храниться наш срез репозитория (или даже несколько), к примеру, согласно нижеприведенной схемы:

```
/home/alisa/repo/  
├── debmirror  
│   ├── amd64  
│   │   ├── dists  
│   │   ├── pool  
│   │   └── project  
│   └── mirrorkeyring  
└── scripts
```

Для этого введем ниже приведенные команды

```
sudo mkdir /home/alisa/repo  
sudo mkdir /home/alisa/repo/debmirror  
sudo mkdir /home/alisa/repo/debmirror/amd64  
sudo mkdir /home/alisa/repo/debmirror/mirrorkeyring  
sudo mkdir /home/alisa/repo/scripts
```

```
alisa@repo420:~$ sudo mkdir /home/alisa/repo  
sudo mkdir /home/alisa/repo/debmirror  
sudo mkdir /home/alisa/repo/debmirror/amd64  
sudo mkdir /home/alisa/repo/debmirror/mirrorkeyring  
sudo mkdir /home/alisa/repo/scripts
```

В итоге у нас получится:

```
/home/alisa/repo/debmirror/  
  
└─ / <корень>  
  └─ home  
    └─ alisa  
      └─ repo  
        └─ debmirror  
            ├── amd64  
            ├── mirrorkeyring  
            └── scripts
```

Настроим права доступа к нашей главной папке

```
sudo chown -R root:alisa /home/alisa/repo  
sudo chmod -R 571 /home/alisa/repo
```

```
alisa@repo420:~$ sudo chown -R root:alisa /home/alisa/repo  
sudo chmod -R 571 /home/alisa/repo  
[sudo] password for alisa:  
alisa@repo420:~$
```

Установка зависимостей

Установим web server Apache2 и настроим брандмауэр по аналогии в [этой статье](#).

Обновим список пакетов

```
sudo apt-get update
```

```
alisa@repo420:~$ sudo apt-get update
Get:1 file:/cdrom jammy InRelease
Ign:1 file:/cdrom jammy InRelease
Get:2 file:/cdrom jammy Release
Err:2 file:/cdrom jammy Release
  File not found - /cdrom/dists/jammy/Release (2: No such file or directory)
Hit:3 http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Hit:4 http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease
Hit:5 http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease
Hit:6 http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease
Get:7 http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/main Translation-en [510 kB]
Get:8 http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy/restricted Translation-en [18.6
```

и установим необходимое ПО

Если web server Apache2 уже установлен, то

```
sudo apt install debmirror gnupg xz-utils
```

Иначе

```
sudo apt install apache2 debmirror gnupg xz-utils
```

Gnupg нужен для связки ключей. Xz - необходимость декомпрессии.

```
alisa@repo420:~$ sudo apt install apache2 debmirror gnupg xz-utils
Reading package lists... 0%
```

Откройте список источников (sources.list)

```
sudo sensible-editor /etc/apt/sources.list
```

```
alisa@repo420:~$ sudo sensible-editor /etc/apt/sources.list
```

```
Select an editor. To change later, run 'select-editor'.
```

1. /bin/nano <---- easiest
2. /usr/bin/vim.basic
3. /usr/bin/vim.tiny
4. /bin/ed

```
Choose 1-4 [1]: 1
```

```
Select an editor. To change later, run 'select-editor'.
```

1. /bin/nano <---- easiest
2. /usr/bin/vim.basic
3. /usr/bin/vim.tiny
4. /bin/ed

```
Choose 1-4 [1]: 1
```

```
-----
Для nano выберем 1
```

и добавьте следующую строку:

```
#####
##### Ubuntu 22.04 LTS (Jammy Jellyfish) #####
```

```
#####
```

```
deb http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy main restricted universe
multiverse
deb-src http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy main restricted universe
multiverse

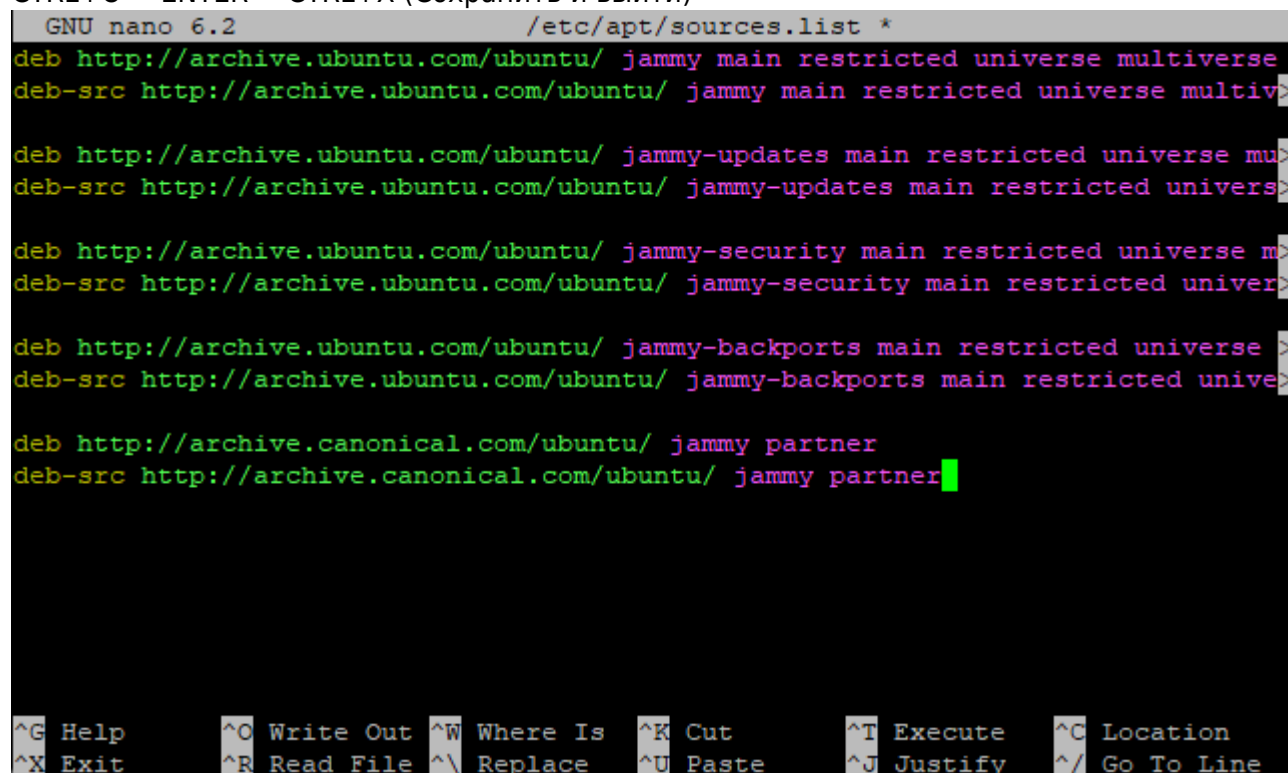
deb http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates main restricted universe
multiverse
deb-src http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates main restricted
universe multiverse

deb http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-security main restricted
universe multiverse
deb-src http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-security main restricted
universe multiverse

deb http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-backports main restricted
universe multiverse
deb-src http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-backports main restricted
universe multiverse

deb http://archive.canonical.com/ubuntu/ jammy partner
deb-src http://archive.canonical.com/ubuntu/ jammy partner
```

CTRL+O → ENTER → CTRL+X (Сохранить и выйти)



```
GNU nano 6.2 /etc/apt/sources.list *
deb http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy main restricted universe multiverse
deb-src http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy main restricted universe multiv>
deb http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates main restricted universe mu>
deb-src http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates main restricted univers>
deb http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-security main restricted universe m>
deb-src http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-security main restricted univer>
deb http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-backports main restricted universe >
deb-src http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-backports main restricted unive>
deb http://archive.canonical.com/ubuntu/ jammy partner
deb-src http://archive.canonical.com/ubuntu/ jammy partner
```

^G Help ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut ^T Execute ^C Location
^X Exit ^R Read File ^\ Replace ^U Paste ^J Justify ^_ Go To Line

После редактирования списка репозиториев не забудьте обновить список пакетов.

```
sudo apt-get update
```

```
sudo apt-get dist-upgrade
```

```
alisa@repo420:~$ sudo sensible-editor /etc/apt/sources.list
alisa@repo420:~$ sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get dist-upgrade
Hit:1 http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Get:2 http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease [128 kB]
Get:3 http://archive.canonical.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease [11.4 kB]
Hit:4 http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease [270 kB]
Get:6 http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [129 kB]
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease [128 kB]
Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [129 kB]
Get:9 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [127 kB]
0% [Working]
```

C

Скрипт mirrorkernel.sh

Теперь создадим mirrorkernel.sh, открыв предпочитаемый вами редактор таким образом

```
sudo sensible-editor /home/alisa/repo/scripts/mirrorkernel.sh
```

```
alisa@repo420:~$ sudo sensible-editor /home/alisa/repo/scripts/mirrorkernel.sh
GNU nano 6.2 /home/alisa/repo/scripts/mirrorkernel.sh

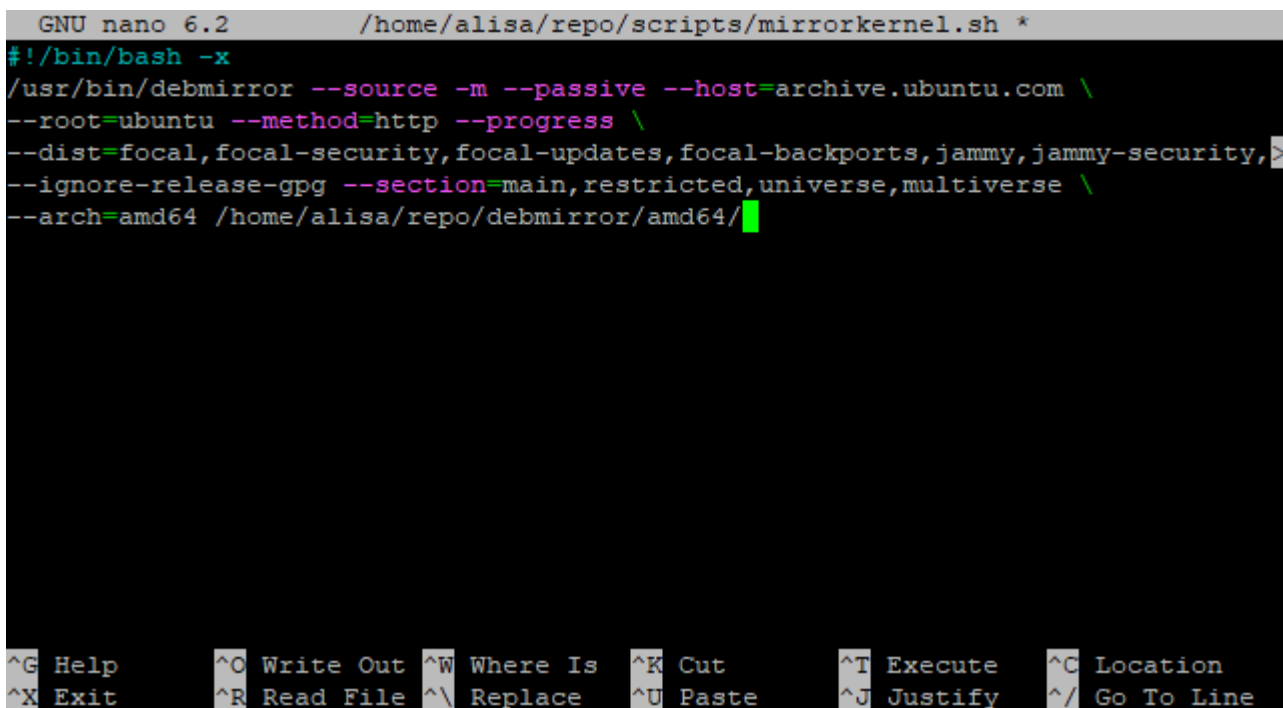
[ New File ]
^G Help ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut ^T Execute ^C Location
```

Скопируйте текст из поля ниже в редактор.

```
#!/bin/bash -x
/usr/bin/debmirror --source -m --passive --host=archive.ubuntu.com \
--root=ubuntu --method=http --progress \
--dist=focal,focal-security,focal-updates,focal-backports,jammy,jammy-
security,jammy-updates,jammy-backports,noble,noble-security,noble-
updates,noble-backports \
```

```
--ignore-release-gpg --section=main,restricted,universe,multiverse \  
--arch=amd64 /home/alisa/repo/debmirror/amd64/
```

- -host=archive.ubuntulinux.org - это адрес репозитория (без следа на конце,здесь archive.ubuntulinux.org)
- -root=ubuntu - это тот каталог, от которого начнётся зеркалирование пакетов. Короче - это каталог, который виден сразу после захода на адрес, указанный в -host
- -method=ftp - ftp или http
- -dist=hardy,hardy-security,hardy-updates,hardy-backports - название версии дистрибутива, который нас интересует. Если вы всё еще используете старую версию Ubuntu 7.10 (Gutsy Gibbon), то вам необходимо немного подправить этот скрипт, в частности, необходимо изменить значения параметра -dist с hardy на gutsy.
- -section=main,restricted,multiverse,universe - название секции, которая нам нужна (если не одна - разделитель запятая без пробелов)
- -arch=i386 - архитектура. Значение i386 говорит о том, что будут скачаны пакеты для компьютера с архитектурой x86. Этот параметр также может принимать значение amd64 для 64-битных AMD или Intel компьютеров.



```
GNU nano 6.2 /home/alisa/repo/scripts/mirrorkernel.sh *  
#!/bin/bash -x  
/usr/bin/debmirror --source -m --passive --host=archive.ubuntu.com \  
--root=ubuntu --method=http --progress \  
--dist=focal,focal-security,focal-updates,focal-backports,jammy,jammy-security,\  
--ignore-release-gpg --section=main,restricted,universe,multiverse \  
--arch=amd64 /home/alisa/repo/debmirror/amd64/
```

^G Help ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut ^T Execute ^C Location
^X Exit ^R Read File ^\ Replace ^U Paste ^J Justify ^_ Go To Line

CTRL+O → ENTER → CTRL+X (Сохранить и выйти)

Перейдем в директорию с нашим новым скриптом mirrorkernel.sh и дадим ему разрешение на выполнение:

```
cd /home/alisa/repo/scripts/  
sudo chmod +x mirrorkernel.sh
```

chmod (от англ. change mode) — команда для изменения прав доступа к файлам и каталогам, используемая в Unix-подобных операционных системах.

```
alisa@repo420:~$ cd /home/alisa/repo/scripts/  
sudo chmod +x mirrorkernel.sh  
alisa@repo420:~/repo/scripts$
```

Запуск и Автоисполнение

Находясь в папке с скриптом, запустим его на выполнение:

```
sudo apt install screen  
sudo screen /home/alisa/repo/scripts/mirrorkernel.sh
```

screen это терминальный мультиплексор. Процесс, запущенный внутри сессии через screen, будет продолжаться даже тогда, когда вы отключитесь от самой первой сессии. [См. подробнее...](#)

После выполнения команды пойдет загрузка файлов в наше локальное зеркало:

```
[ 0%] Getting: dists/focal-backports/universe/depll/icons-48x48@2.tar.gz...  *** GET http://archive.ubuntu.com/ub  
untu/dists/focal-backports/universe/depll/icons-48x48@2.tar.gz ==> 200 OK  
ok  
[ 0%] Getting: dists/focal-backports/universe/depll/icons-64x64.tar.gz...  *** GET http://archive.ubuntu.com/ub  
untu/dists/focal-backports/universe/depll/icons-64x64.tar.gz ==> 200 OK  
ok  
[ 0%] Getting: dists/focal-backports/universe/depll/icons-64x64@2.tar.gz...  *** GET http://archive.ubuntu.com/ub  
untu/dists/focal-backports/universe/depll/icons-64x64@2.tar.gz ==> 200 OK (1s)  
ok  
[ 0%] Getting: dists/focal-security/main/depll/Components-amd64.yml.gz...  *** GET http://archive.ubuntu.com/ub  
untu/dists/focal-security/main/depll/Components-amd64.yml.gz ==> 200 OK  
ok  
[ 0%] Getting: dists/focal-security/main/depll/Components-amd64.yml.xz...  *** GET http://archive.ubuntu.com/ub  
untu/dists/focal-security/main/depll/Components-amd64.yml.xz ==> 68%
```

Cron – планировщик задач. Если подробнее, то это утилита, позволяющая выполнять скрипты на сервере в назначенное время с заранее определенной периодичностью.

```
sudo crontab -e
```

Select an editor. To change later, run 'select-editor'.

```
1. /bin/nano          <---- easiest  
2. /usr/bin/vim.basic  
3. /usr/bin/vim.tiny  
4. /bin/ed
```

Choose 1-4 [1]: 1

Для nano выберем 1

```
0 0 1 * * /home/alisa/repo/scripts/mirrorkernel.sh
```

запускать скрипт 1 числа каждого месяца

- См. подробнее о [Cron и crontab](#)

- [Генератор выражений Cron от Cronhub](#)

```
GNU nano 4.8 /tmp/crontab.QBYLpu/crontab Modified
# To define the time you can provide concrete values for
# minute (m), hour (h), day of month (dom), month (mon),
# and day of week (dow) or use '*' in these fields (for 'any').
#
# Notice that tasks will be started based on the cron's system
# daemon's notion of time and timezones.
#
# Output of the crontab jobs (including errors) is sent through
# email to the user the crontab file belongs to (unless redirected).
#
# For example, you can run a backup of all your user accounts
# at 5 a.m every week with:
# 0 5 * * 1 tar -zcf /var/backups/home.tgz /home/
#
# For more information see the manual pages of crontab(5) and cron(8)
#
# m h dom mon dow   command
0 0 1 * * /home/alisa/repo/scripts/mirrorkernel.sh
0 0 1 * * /home/alisa/repo/scripts/mirror_kernel.sh
^G Get Help ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut Text ^J Justify ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit ^R Read File ^\ Replace ^U Paste Text ^T To Spell ^_ Go To Line
```

Настройка доступа к зеркалу

Создадим символическую ссылку из /home/alisa/repo/debmirror/amd64 на /var/www/ubuntu.

```
cd /var/www/html
sudo ln -s /home/alisa/repo/debmirror/amd64 ubuntu
```

```
alisa@repo420:~$ cd /var/www/html
sudo ln -s /home/alisa/repo/debmirror/amd64 ubuntu
[sudo] password for alisa:
alisa@repo420:/var/www/html$
```

/var/www/html/

mail

opt

run

snap

spool

tmp

www

html

ubuntu

Имя	Размер	Изменено	Права	Владелец
..		01.06.2024 20:09:17	rw-xr-xr-x	root
ubuntu		01.06.2024 21:22:07	rw-rw-rw-r	root
index.html	11 KB	01.06.2024 20:11:00	rw-r--r--	root

Перезапустим Apache:

```
sudo service apache2 restart
```

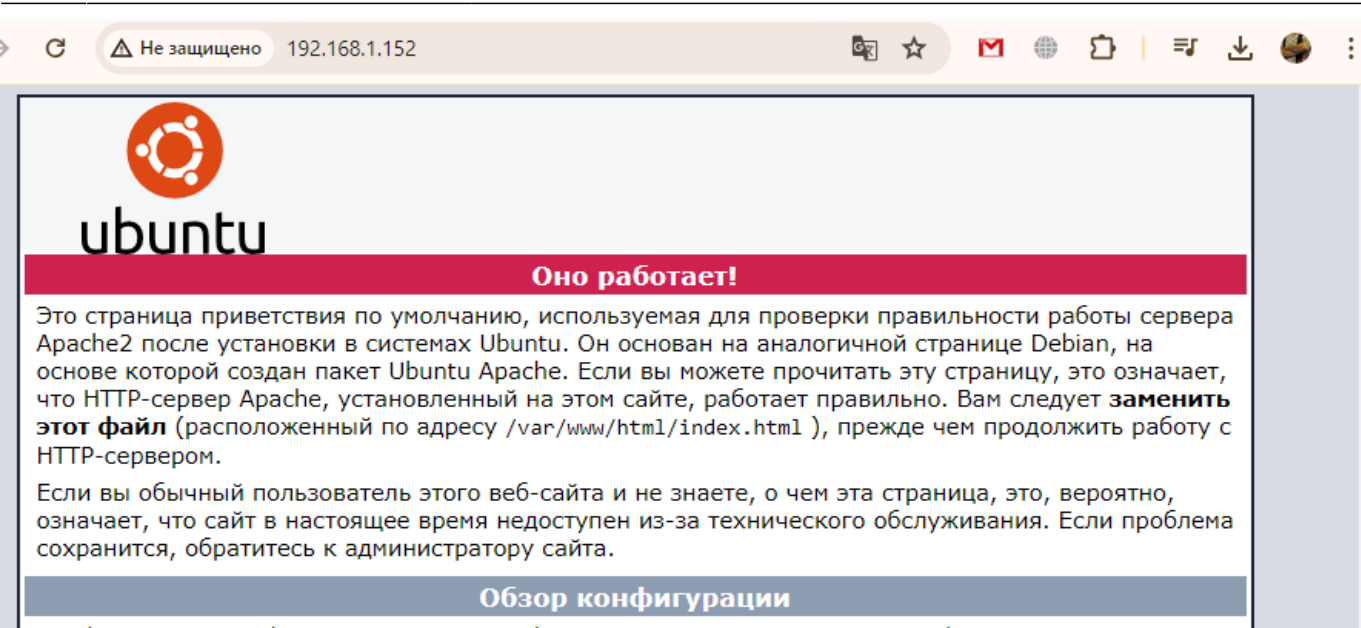
Проверим работу нашего веб-сервера

```
sudo systemctl status apache2
```

```
alisa@repo420:~$ sudo service apache2 restart
alisa@repo420:~$ sudo systemctl status apache2
● apache2.service - The Apache HTTP Server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/apache2.service; enabled; vendor prese
   Active: active (running) since Sat 2024-06-01 19:24:46 UTC; 6s ago
     Docs: https://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/
   Process: 33200 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/apachectl start (code=exited, status=0/S
 Main PID: 33211 (apache2)
    Tasks: 55 (limit: 2220)
   Memory: 7.6M
      CPU: 106ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/apache2.service
           └─33211 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
             └─33212 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start
               └─33213 /usr/sbin/apache2 -k start

Jun 01 19:24:46 repo420 systemd[1]: Starting The Apache HTTP Server...
Jun 01 19:24:46 repo420 apachectl[33210]: AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably
Jun 01 19:24:46 repo420 systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Server.
lines 1-17/17 (END)
```

перейдем на главную страницу в браузере нашего сервера (в примере <http://192.168.1.152/>)



И наконец перейдем в папку для которой мы ранее указали символическую ссылку (в примере <http://192.168.1.152/ubuntu/>):



Файлы и Дополнения

Официальные репозитории Ubuntu

```
deb http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy main restricted universe
multiverse
deb-src http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy main restricted universe
multiverse

deb http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates main restricted universe
multiverse
deb-src http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates main restricted
universe multiverse

deb http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-security main restricted
universe multiverse
deb-src http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-security main restricted
```

```
universe multiverse

deb http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-backports main restricted
universe multiverse
deb-src http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-backports main restricted
universe multiverse

deb http://archive.canonical.com/ubuntu/ jammy partner
deb-src http://archive.canonical.com/ubuntu/ jammy partner
```

Настройка клиентских системы

<color #22b14c> Просмотреть все репозитории:</color>

```
sudo nano /etc/apt/sources.list
```

<color #22b14c>Они также могут находиться в одном из файлов в папке</color>
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/

```
alisa@test: ~
GNU nano 6.2 /etc/apt/sources.list
deb cdrom:[Ubuntu 22.04 LTS _Jammy Jellyfish_ - Release amd64 (20220419)] jammy main restricted

# See http://help.ubuntu.com/community/UpgradeNotes for how to upgrade to
# newer versions of the distribution.
deb http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy main restricted
# deb-src http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy main restricted

## Major bug fix updates produced after the final release of the
## distribution.
deb http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates main restricted
# deb-src http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates main restricted

## N.B. software from this repository is ENTIRELY UNSUPPORTED by the Ubuntu
## team. Also, please note that software in universe WILL NOT receive any
## review or updates from the Ubuntu security team.
deb http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy universe
# deb-src http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy universe
deb http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates universe
# deb-src http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates universe

## N.B. software from this repository is ENTIRELY UNSUPPORTED by the Ubuntu
## team, and may not be under a free licence. Please satisfy yourself as to
## your rights to use the software. Also, please note that software in
## multiverse WILL NOT receive any review or updates from the Ubuntu
## security team.
deb http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy multiverse

[ Read 50 lines ]
^G Help      ^O Write Out ^W Where Is  ^K Cut       ^T Execute   ^C Location  M-U Undo
^X Exit      ^R Read File ^\ Replace   ^U Paste     ^J Justify   ^_ Go To Line M-E Redo
```

<color #22b14c>Сделаем архивную копию нашего оригинального файла sources.list</color>

```
sudo cp /etc/apt/sources.list /etc/apt/sources.list.backup
```

<color #22b14c>См. запись оригинального файла sources.list</color>

```
#deb cdrom:[Ubuntu 22.04 LTS _Jammy Jellyfish_ - Release amd64 (20220419)]/
jammy main restricted

# See http://help.ubuntu.com/community/UpgradeNotes for how to upgrade to
# newer versions of the distribution.
deb http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy main restricted
```

```
# deb-src http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy main restricted

## Major bug fix updates produced after the final release of the
## distribution.
deb http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates main restricted
# deb-src http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates main restricted

## N.B. software from this repository is ENTIRELY UNSUPPORTED by the Ubuntu
## team. Also, please note that software in universe WILL NOT receive any
## review or updates from the Ubuntu security team.
deb http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy universe
# deb-src http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy universe
deb http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates universe
# deb-src http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates universe

## N.B. software from this repository is ENTIRELY UNSUPPORTED by the Ubuntu
## team, and may not be under a free licence. Please satisfy yourself as to
## your rights to use the software. Also, please note that software in
## multiverse WILL NOT receive any review or updates from the Ubuntu
## security team.
deb http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy multiverse
deb http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy multiverse
# deb-src http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy multiverse
deb http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates multiverse
# deb-src http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-updates multiverse

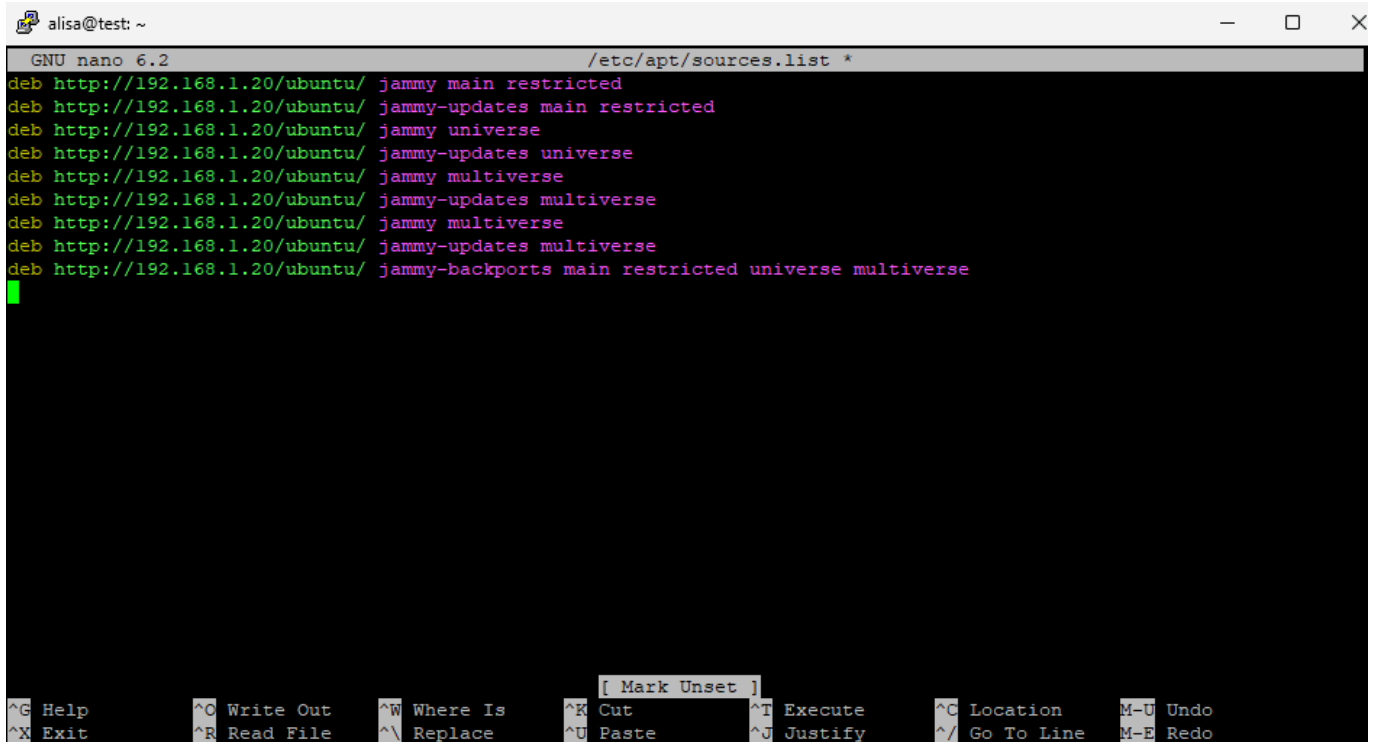
## N.B. software from this repository may not have been tested as
## extensively as that contained in the main release, although it includes
## newer versions of some applications which may provide useful features.
## Also, please note that software in backports WILL NOT receive any review
## or updates from the Ubuntu security team.
deb http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-backports main restricted
universe multiverse
# deb-src http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu/ jammy-backports main
restricted universe multiverse

deb http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security main restricted
# deb-src http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security main restricted
deb http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security universe
# deb-src http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security universe
deb http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security multiverse
# deb-src http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security multiverse

# This system was installed using small removable media
# (e.g. netinst, live or single CD). The matching "deb cdrom"
# entries were disabled at the end of the installation process.
# For information about how to configure apt package sources,
# see the sources.list(5) manual.
```

<color #22b14c>Удалим подключенные репозитории, замени их на наше зеркало и сохраним файл:</color>

```
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ jammy main restricted
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ jammy-updates main restricted
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ jammy universe
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ jammy-updates universe
```



```
alisa@test: ~
GNU nano 6.2 /etc/apt/sources.list *
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ jammy main restricted
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ jammy-updates main restricted
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ jammy universe
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ jammy-updates universe
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ jammy multiverse
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ jammy-updates multiverse
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ jammy multiverse
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ jammy-updates multiverse
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ jammy-backports main restricted universe multiverse
[ Mark Unset ]
^G Help      ^O Write Out  ^W Where Is   ^K Cut        ^T Execute    ^C Location   M-U Undo
^X Exit      ^R Read File  ^\ Replace    ^U Paste      ^J Justify    ^_ Go To Line  M-E Redo
```

<color #22b14c>Получим обновленные списки пакетов:</color>

```
sudo apt-get update
```

<color #22b14c>обновить список пакетов.</color> sudo apt update

```
alisa@test:~$ sudo apt update
Get:1 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu jammy InRelease [270 kB]
Get:2 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease [128 kB]
Get:3 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [127 kB]
Get:4 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu jammy/main amd64 Packages [10395 kB]
Get:5 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu jammy/main i386 Packages [10040 kB]
Get:5 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu jammy/main i386 Packages [10040 kB]
```

<color #22b14c>обновим пакеты</color>

```
sudo apt-get dist-upgrade
```

```
alisa@test:~$ sudo apt-get dist-upgrade
[sudo] password for alisa:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
Calculating upgrade... Done
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
alisa@test:~$
```

<color #22b14c>Удалим подключенные репозитории на машине с Ubuntu 24.04, заменим их на наше зеркало и сохраним файл:</color>

```
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble main restricted
```

```
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble-updates main restricted
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble universe
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble-updates universe
```

<color #22b14c>См. запись полного файла sources.list для Ubuntu 24.04 LTS noble Jellyfish
</color>

```
#deb cdrom:[Ubuntu 24.04 LTS _noble Jellyfish_ - Release amd64 (20220419)]/
noble main restricted
```

```
# See http://help.ubuntu.com/community/UpgradeNotes for how to upgrade to
# newer versions of the distribution.
```

```
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble main restricted
# deb-src http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble main restricted
```

```
## Major bug fix updates produced after the final release of the
## distribution.
```

```
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble-updates main restricted
# deb-src http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble-updates main restricted
```

```
## N.B. software from this repository is ENTIRELY UNSUPPORTED by the Ubuntu
## team. Also, please note that software in universe WILL NOT receive any
## review or updates from the Ubuntu security team.
```

```
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble universe
# deb-src http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble universe
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble-updates universe
# deb-src http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble-updates universe
```

```
## N.B. software from this repository is ENTIRELY UNSUPPORTED by the Ubuntu
## team, and may not be under a free licence. Please satisfy yourself as to
## your rights to use the software. Also, please note that software in
## multiverse WILL NOT receive any review or updates from the Ubuntu
## security team.
```

```
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble multiverse
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble multiverse
# deb-src http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble multiverse
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble-updates multiverse
# deb-src http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble-updates multiverse
```

```
## N.B. software from this repository may not have been tested as
## extensively as that contained in the main release, although it includes
## newer versions of some applications which may provide useful features.
## Also, please note that software in backports WILL NOT receive any review
## or updates from the Ubuntu security team.
```

```
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble-backports main restricted universe
multiverse
# deb-src http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble-backports main restricted
universe multiverse
```

```
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-security main restricted
```

```
# deb-src http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-security main restricted
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-security universe
# deb-src http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-security universe
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-security multiverse
# deb-src http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-security multiverse

# This system was installed using small removable media
# (e.g. netinst, live or single CD). The matching "deb cdrom"
# entries were disabled at the end of the installation process.
# For information about how to configure apt package sources,
# see the sources.list(5) manual.
```

```
alisa@smmap: ~
GNU nano 7.2 /etc/apt/sources.list
# Ubuntu sources have moved to /etc/apt/sources.list.d/ubuntu.sources
#deb cdrom:[Ubuntu 24.04 LTS _noble Jellyfish_ - Release amd64 (20220419)]/ noble main restricted

# See http://help.ubuntu.com/community/UpgradeNotes for how to upgrade to
# newer versions of the distribution.
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble main restricted
# deb-src http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble main restricted

## Major bug fix updates produced after the final release of the
## distribution.
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble-updates main restricted
# deb-src http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble-updates main restricted

## N.B. software from this repository is ENTIRELY UNSUPPORTED by the Ubuntu
## team. Also, please note that software in universe WILL NOT receive any
## review or updates from the Ubuntu security team.
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble universe
# deb-src http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble universe
deb http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble-updates universe
# deb-src http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu/ noble-updates universe

## N.B. software from this repository is ENTIRELY UNSUPPORTED by the Ubuntu
## team, and may not be under a free licence. Please satisfy yourself as to
## your rights to use the software. Also, please note that software in
## multiverse WILL NOT receive any review or updates from the Ubuntu
## security team.

[ Read 52 lines ]
^G Help      ^O Write Out ^W Where Is  ^K Cut       ^T Execute   ^C Location  M-U Undo
^X Exit      ^R Read File ^\ Replace   ^U Paste     ^J Justify   ^_ Go To Line M-E Redo
```

<color #22b14c>Получим обновленные списки пакетов:</color>

```
sudo apt-get update
```

<color #22b14c>обновить список пакетов.</color> sudo apt update

```
alisa@smmap:~$ sudo apt-get update
Hit:1 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble InRelease
Hit:2 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease
Hit:3 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease
Get:4 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-security InRelease [126 kB]
Hit:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease
Get:6 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-security/main amd64 Packages [256 kB]
Get:7 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-security/main Translation-en [60.5 kB]
Get:8 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-security/main amd64 Components [6,876 B]
Get:9 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-security/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [2,680
```

<color #22b14c>обновим пакеты</color>

```
sudo apt-get dist-upgrade
```

```
alisa@smmap:~$ sudo apt-get dist-upgrade
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
Calculating upgrade... Done
The following packages will be upgraded:
  apparmor apport apport-core-dump-handler cloud-init dhcpcd-base dracut-install initramfs-tools
  initramfs-tools-bin initramfs-tools-core landscape-common libapparmor1 libnss-systemd libpam-modules
  libpam-modules-bin libpam-runtime libpam-systemd libpam0g libsystemd-shared libsystemd0 libudev1 lxd-installer
  python3-apport python3-distupgrade python3-problem-report systemd systemd-dev systemd-resolved systemd-sysv
  systemd-timesyncd tzdata ubuntu-pro-client ubuntu-pro-client-l10n ubuntu-release-upgrader-core udev vim
  vim-common vim-runtime vim-tiny xkb-data xxd
40 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 22.7 MB of archives.
After this operation, 138 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y
Get:1 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 libpam0g amd64 1.5.3-5ubuntu5.1 [67.7 kB]
Get:2 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 systemd-timesyncd amd64 255.4-1ubuntu8.2 [35.3 kB]
Get:3 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 systemd-resolved amd64 255.4-1ubuntu8.2 [296 kB]
Get:4 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 libapparmor1 amd64 4.0.1really4.0.0-beta3-0ubuntu0.1 [50.3
kB]
Get:5 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 systemd-dev all 255.4-1ubuntu8.2 [104 kB]
Get:6 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 systemd amd64 255.4-1ubuntu8.2 [3,471 kB]
Get:7 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 udev amd64 255.4-1ubuntu8.2 [1,873 kB]
Get:8 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 systemd-sysv amd64 255.4-1ubuntu8.2 [11.9 kB]
Get:9 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 libnss-systemd amd64 255.4-1ubuntu8.2 [159 kB]
Get:10 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 libpam-systemd amd64 255.4-1ubuntu8.2 [235 kB]
Get:11 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 libsystemd-shared amd64 255.4-1ubuntu8.2 [2,072 kB]
Get:12 http://192.168.1.20/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 libudev1 amd64 255.4-1ubuntu8.2 [175 kB]
```

Дополнения и Файлы

- debmirroramd64.sh.txt

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